

## COSC 341 – Tutorial 10

1. Design context-free grammars for following languages on the alphabet  $\{a, b\}$ :
  - (a)  $a^*b^+ = \{a^n b^k \mid n \in \mathbb{N}, k \in \mathbb{N}, k > 0\}$
  - (b) The language PALINDROME consisting of all strings that can read the same forwards as backwards
  - (c) The language of strings that contain at least one occurrence of  $aa$  as a substring
2. If possible, design Pushdown Automata and context-free grammars for following languages:
  - (a)  $L = \{a^n b^n c^m \mid n, m \geq 0\}$
  - (b)  $L = \{a^n b^n c^m \mid m \geq n\}$
  - (c)  $L = \{a^i b^j c^k \mid i + j = k\}$

## Homework

1. Let  $G$  be following context-free grammar:

$$S \rightarrow abSc, S \rightarrow T, T \rightarrow cTd, T \rightarrow cd$$

Describe the language of  $G$  (for example by using the set notation) and construct a Pushdown Automaton for that language.